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## THE COMMERCIAL BANK (P.S.Q.C.)

Financial Results
For the full year ended 31 December 2018

## Forward Looking Statements

- This presentation and subsequent discussion may contain certain forward-looking statements with respect to certain plans and current goals and expectations of Commercial Bank and its associated companies relating to their future financial condition and performance. These forward-looking statements do not relate only to historical or current facts but also represent Commercial Bank's expectations and beliefs concerning future events. By their nature forward-looking statements involve known and unknown risks and uncertainty because they relate to future events and circumstances including a number of factors which are beyond Commercial Bank's control. As a result, Commercial Bank's actual future results or performance may differ materially from the plans, goals and expectations expressed or implied in such statements.
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> CONSOLIDATED HIGHLIGHTS AND PERFORMANCE
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## Executive summary

## Strategic Focus

## Progress

## (V) <br> Results <br> (v) <br> Capital \& Funding

## Subsidiaries \& Associates

- Strong net profit growth of $175.5 \%$ to QAR 1,663m for 2018 compared to 2017. Results were driven by non interest income, lower costs and lower credit provisioning.
- Net operating profit increased by $5.9 \%$ to QAR 2,335m. ROAE increased to $8.1 \%$ in 2018, from $3 \%$ in 2017
- Best Bank in Qatar award from Global Finance.
- CET1 and Total Capital Ratios increased to $10.5 \%$ and $15.5 \%$ respectively as compared to $9.7 \%$ and $14.6 \%$ in Q3 2018.
- First Qatari bank to get approval for EMTN post the Qatari sovereign issuance with USD 500 m EMTN issuance in May, following the CHF 335m issuance in March, the largest ever achieved by a financial issuer out of the MENA region.
- We had a USD 1 bn maturity of an unsecured term loan facility in Nov 2018, however we renewed it for a lower amount of USD 750 m despite an oversubscription by $30 \%$
- Domestic loan growth outstripped market growth (excluding the government temporary overdraft reduction as well as derisking).
- Consolidated loan growth has been impacted due to the TL depreciation and the reduction in the government temporary overdraft resulting in a reduction in loan balance by $6.1 \%$ from 2017.
- Focus remains on re-shaping profile of the lending book, by diversifying risk across a range of sectors including decreasing real estate exposure and increasing exposure to government and public sector. Although government sector remained unchanged, real estate and contracting sectors were down by $2 \%$ each
- NPL ratio unchanged at $5.6 \%$ as compared to Dec 2017 while the loan coverage ratio (including ECL) was $78.9 \%$
- Cost of Risk reduced to 107bps in 2018 compared with 203bps in 2017.
- Consolidated Cost to Income ratio reduced from $37.5 \%$ to $33.4 \%$ and domestic from $32.5 \%$ to $28.5 \%$ led by digitisation, automation and productivity enhancements.
- Operating expenses reduced by QAR $152 \mathrm{~m}(11.5 \%)$ vs 2017 . This was mainly within the Qatar domestic business where costs reduced by QAR 126 m (12.4\%) vs 2017.
- Despite the economic volatility, Alternatifbank reported net profit of TL 117 m (QAR 91 m ) for 2018 compared to TL 49m (QAR 49m) in 2017.
- NBO reported net profit of OMR 51m (CB's share QAR 167m) vs OMR 44m (QAR 145m) in 2017.
- UAB continues to be an asset held for sale.


## Group Profitability

| QAR Million | FY 2018 | FY 2017 | \% |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Net interest income | 2,482 | 2,518 | $-1.4 \%$ |
| Non-interest income | 1,026 | 1,011 | $1.5 \%$ |
| Total costs | $(1,173)$ | $(1,325)$ | $-11.5 \%$ |
| Net provisions | $(836)$ | $(1,743)$ | $-52.1 \%$ |
| Associates income | 171 | 148 | $15.5 \%$ |
| Net profit after tax | 1,663 | 604 | $175.5 \%$ |

Performance Ratios

|  | 31.12.18 | 31.12.17 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| ROAE | $8.1 \%$ | $3.0 \%$ |
| ROAA | $1.2 \%$ | $0.5 \%$ |
| NIM | $2.2 \%$ | $2.2 \%$ |

## Consolidated Balance Sheet

| QAR Million | 31.12 .18 | 31.12 .17 | $\%$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total assets | 135,071 | 138,449 | $-2.4 \%$ |
| Loan \& advances | 83,702 | 89,122 | $-6.1 \%$ |
| Financial investments | 22,108 | 19,629 | $12.6 \%$ |
| Customers' deposits | 71,321 | 77,633 | $-8.1 \%$ |
| Total equity | 19,999 | 21,022 | $-4.9 \%$ |

Capital

| QAR Million | 31.12.18 | 31.12.17 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| RWA (QAR million) | 113,649 | 116,964 |
| CET 1 ratio (Basel III) | $10.5 \%$ | $11.2 \%$ |
| Total Capital ratio (Basel III) | $15.5 \%$ | $16.1 \%$ |

# Progress against our 5-year plan : Net profit further increases from previous year with lower credit provisioning 

| QAR Million | CB Consolidated |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Q3 2017 | Q4 2017 | Q1 2018 | Q2 2018 | Q3 2018 | Q4 2018 | FY 2018 | FY 2017 | FY 2016 |
| Operating Income | 887 | 875 | 919 | 914 | 831 | 845 | $\mathbf{3 , 5 0 9}$ | $\mathbf{3 , 5 2 9}$ | $\mathbf{3 , 5 7 8}$ |
| Costs | 325 | 313 | 311 | 309 | 272 | 281 | $\mathbf{1 , 1 7 3}$ | $\mathbf{1 , 3 2 5}$ | $\mathbf{1 , 6 3 6}$ |
| Operating Profit | 562 | 562 | 608 | 604 | 559 | 564 | $\mathbf{2 , 3 3 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 , 2 0 4}$ | $\mathbf{1 , 9 4 2}$ |
| Provision | 501 | 256 | 236 | 200 | 195 | 205 | $\mathbf{8 3 6}$ | $\mathbf{1 , 7 4 3}$ | $\mathbf{1 , 3 9 4}$ |
| Associates Income | 19 | 32 | 43 | 43 | 42 | 42 | $\mathbf{1 7 0}$ | $\mathbf{1 4 8}$ | $\mathbf{( 4 6 )}$ |
| Net Profit | 79 | 344 | 405 | 450 | 405 | 403 | $\mathbf{1 , 6 6 3}$ | $\mathbf{6 0 4}$ | $\mathbf{5 0 1}$ |
| Lending Volume | 84,534 | 89,123 | 92,728 | 87,195 | 84,783 | 83,702 | $\mathbf{8 3 , 7 0 2}$ | $\mathbf{8 9 , 1 2 2}$ | $\mathbf{7 7 , 7 9 7}$ |
| Deposit Volume | 73,282 | 77,633 | 79,300 | 75,116 | 74,894 | 71,321 | $\mathbf{7 1 , 3 2 1}$ | $\mathbf{7 7 , 6 3 3}$ | $\mathbf{7 0 , 9 2 6}$ |
| NIM | $2.2 \%$ | $2.3 \%$ | $2.3 \%$ | $2.3 \%$ | $2.0 \%$ | $2.1 \%$ | $\mathbf{2 . 2 \%}$ | $\mathbf{2 . 2 \%}$ | $\mathbf{2 . 2 \%}$ |
| C/I Ratio YTD | $38.0 \%$ | $37.5 \%$ | $33.9 \%$ | $33.9 \%$ | $33.5 \%$ | $33.4 \%$ | $\mathbf{3 3 . 4 \%}$ | $\mathbf{3 7 . 5 \%}$ | $\mathbf{4 5 . 7 \%}$ |
| NPL Ratio | $5.6 \%$ | $5.6 \%$ | $5.3 \%$ | $5.4 \%$ | $5.5 \%$ | $5.6 \%$ | $\mathbf{5 . 6 \%}$ | $\mathbf{5 . 6 \%}$ | $\mathbf{5 . 0 \%}$ |
| Coverage Ratio | $91.6 \%$ | $81.0 \%$ | $86.4 \%$ | $84.2 \%$ | $83.6 \%$ | $78.9 \%$ | $\mathbf{7 8 . 9 \%}$ | $\mathbf{8 1 . 0 \%}$ | $\mathbf{7 8 . 9 \%}$ |
| CET 1 | $11.3 \%$ | $11.2 \%$ | $9.3 \%$ | $9.7 \%$ | $9.7 \%$ | $10.5 \%$ | $\mathbf{1 0 . 5 \%}$ | $\mathbf{1 1 . 2 \%}$ | $\mathbf{9 . 7 \%}$ |
| CAR | $16.1 \%$ | $16.1 \%$ | $14.7 \%$ | $14.5 \%$ | $14.6 \%$ | $15.5 \%$ | $\mathbf{1 5 . 5 \%}$ | $\mathbf{1 6 . 1 \%}$ | $\mathbf{1 5 . 2 \%}$ |

## Earnings Performance - full year ended 31 December 2018

## Profitability

- Net interest income down by $1.4 \%$ to QAR 2,482m v 2017.
- NIM remains stable at $2.2 \%$.
- Margins have been managed through active loan book repricing, and diversifying liquidity sources to minimize the increasing cost of funding.
- Non-interest income up by 1.5\% to QAR 1,026 m v 2017
- Net fee income increased to $4.5 \%$ to QAR 756 m with higher transaction banking fees and credit facility related fees.
- Net foreign exchange income up $24.4 \%$ to QAR 202m. This was offset by lower investment portfolio income. As we have changed the composition of our investment portfolio with higher bonds and reducing the equity portfolio. A majority of the portfolio is now reflected under NII.

Net interest margin


Net interest income as a \% of average interest earning assets, including (i) loans and advances to customers, (ii) bonds and (iii) loans to other credit institutions

IIS - Interest in Suspense

Operating Profit


## Operating Expenses

- Cost to income ratio lower at $33.4 \%$ v $37.5 \%$ in 2017 driven by a reduction in staff costs and G\&A expenses.
- Staff costs reduce by $5.2 \%$ to QAR 676m in 2018 v 2017.
- G\&A expenses decreased due to lower professional fees, depreciation and tighter control across all general and administrative spend.
- Continued focus on digital processes and tight expense management.
- Consolidated C/I Ratio reduced from 37.5\% in 2017 to 33.4\% in 2018
- Domestic C/I Ratio reduced from 33.0\% in 2017 to 29.8\% in 2018
- Alternatifbank C/I Ratio reduced from 55.5\% in 2017 to 53.7\% in 2018

Cost to Income Ratio Consolidated


## Cost to Income Ratio Domestic



## Summary

- Loans to customers at QAR 83.7bn, down 6.1\% v Dec 2017. The reduction is mainly due to the TL depreciation and reduction in the temporary overdraft of the government
- Growth in Services and commercial sectors
- Reduction in real estate and contracting sectors
- Loan book diversified across sectors
- Corporate customers represent 77\% of total loan book
- Focus continues on improving market share in Government and SemiGovernment.
- Strong pipeline of public sector pipeline built over the year

Qatari banks credit facilities breakdown by sector - Nov 2018


Loan book breakdown by division

Loan book breakdown by sector - December 2018

| Sector | 31.12 .18 | 31.12 .17 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Govt and Public Sector | $9 \%$ | $9 \%$ |
| Industry | $9 \%$ | $9 \%$ |
| Commercial | $11 \%$ | $7 \%$ |
| Services | $30 \%$ | $28 \%$ |
| Contracting | $5 \%$ | $7 \%$ |
| Real Estate | $26 \%$ | $28 \%$ |
| Consumption | $8 \%$ | $10 \%$ |
| Other | $2 \%$ | $2 \%$ |
| *Excluding temporary overdraft of Government | $\mathbf{1 0 0 \%}$ | $\mathbf{1 0 0 \%}$ |

## Asset Quality - 31 December 2018: Significant decrease in provision for loan losses as impairment on legacy portfolio reduces

## Summary

- Net Provision for loan loss of QAR 927m v QAR 1,697m in 2017
- QAR 443m for Wholesale
- QAR 277 m for SME and QAR 100 m for Retail
- QAR 105m for Alternatifbank
- NPL ratio unchanged at 5.6\%
- Loan coverage at $78.9 \%$ v 81.0\% at Dec 2017
- IFRS 9 opening balance charge of QAR 1.5 bn

Net Provision for loan loss (QAR million)


## Loan coverage ratio

## Investment Portfolio - 31 December 2018: High asset quality with 89\% of the portfolio invested in HQLA Government Bonds

Summary

- Investment portfolio up 12.6\% to QAR 22.1bn v Dec 2017
- Driven by Purchase of Government Bonds, offset by a decrease in the equity portfolio as we exit from non core business activities
- 88\% Government Bonds and QCB T-Bills


Investment portfolio by credit rating
Investment portfolio evolution (QAR million)

| Credit Rating | Portfolio Weight |
| :--- | :---: |
| AAA to AA- | $89 \%$ |
| A+ to A- | $2 \%$ |
| BBB+ to BB | $2 \%$ |
| BB to B- | $1 \%$ |
| Unrated | $6 \%$ |



## Funding : Continue to build up diverse sources of funding

## Summary

- Customers' deposits down 8.1\% to QAR 71.3bn v Dec 2017 representing $53 \%$ of the total funding base
- Well diversified funding mix
- Shareholders' equity represents $15 \%$ of funding mix
- Well received Swiss bond issuance of CHF 335m in March 2018.
- EMTN issuance of USD 500m in May 2018, first issuance of the Qatar sovereign issue oversubscribed by $30 \%$
- Syndicated loan issuance of USD 750m in Dec 2018


## Debt issued and other borrowed funds

| Issuance Type (QARm) | 31.12.18 | 31.12.17 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Subordinated Notes | 3,441 | 3,432 |
| EMTN | 7,809 | 5,541 |
| Senior Notes | 2,888 | 1,131 |
| Other loans (including CPs) | 10,162 | 10,804 |
| Total | $\mathbf{2 4 , 3 0 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 , 9 0 8}$ |

Total funding mix - 31 December 2018


## Commercial Bank credit ratings

| Rating <br> Agency | Foreign Ccy <br> Deposits/IDR |  | Bank <br> Strength | Outlook | Date |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Moody's | A3 | Prime 2 | ba1 | Stable | Jul 18 |
| Fitch | A | F1 | bbb- | Stable | Jun 18 |
| S\&P | BBB+ | A-2 | bbb- | Stable | Dec 18 |

## Well diversified deposit portfolio

## Summary

- Customers' deposits decreased by 8.1\% to QAR 71.3bn v 2017
- Diversified deposit mix with Government and Semi-Government at $27 \%$, corporate at $27 \%$ and individuals at $31 \%$
- Current and Savings accounts deposit composition remains stable at $29 \%$ of the deposit base.
- The mix of Qatar non resident deposit is $15 \%$.


## Qatari banks deposits breakdown by sector - November 2018

Customers' deposits (QAR million)


Deposits by customer type - December 2018


Source: QCB

## Summary

Total equity at QAR 20.0bn, down by QAR 1.0bn from Dec 2017, due to:

- Decrease in risk reserve by QAR 1.0bn due to the adjustment for IFRS 9 implementation.
- Decrease from foreign currency translation reserve of QAR 0.4 bn due to TL depreciation.
- Increase in retained earnings by QAR 0.4bn on account of profit for the period.

Capital Adequacy Ratio at $\mathbf{1 5 . 5 \%}$ (Basel III)

Dividend distribution per share (QAR)


Total equity (QAR million)


Capital Adequacy Ratio (Basel III)


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## Commercial Bank Financial Performance - Full year ended 31 December 2018 (Domestic)

## Profitability

| QAR Million | FY 2018 | FY2017 | \% |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Net interest income | 2,102 | 2,021 | $4.0 \%$ |
| Non-interest income | 909 | 970 | $-6.2 \%$ |
| Total costs | $(896)$ | $(1,023)$ | $-12.4 \%$ |
| Net provisions | $(727)$ | $(1,572)$ | $-53.7 \%$ |
| Net profit | 1388 | 396 | $250.5 \%$ |

## Performance Ratios

|  | 31.12.18 | 31.12 .17 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| ROAE | $6.7 \%$ | $2.0 \%$ |
| ROAA | $1.2 \%$ | $0.3 \%$ |
| NIM | $2.1 \%$ | $2.2 \%$ |

Balance Sheet

| QAR Million | 31.12.18 | 31.12.17 | \% |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total assets | 118,995 | 120,821 | $-1.5 \%$ |
| Loan \& advances | 72,172 | 75,482 | $-4.4 \%$ |
| Securities investments | 21,271 | 19,473 | $9.2 \%$ |
| Customers' deposits | 62,357 | 67,561 | $-7.7 \%$ |
| Total equity | 19,990 | 21,382 | $-6.5 \%$ |

## Capital

| QAR Million | 31.12.18 | 31.12.17 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| RWA (QAR million) | 94,394 | 96,897 |
| CET 1 ratio | $10.9 \%$ | $11.7 \%$ |
| Total Capital ratio | $15.3 \%$ | $16.0 \%$ |

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## Alternatifbank Results - Full year ended 31 December 2018

## Alternatifbank of Turkey

Profitability

- Net profit after tax at TL 117m v TL 49m in 2017
- Operating income up by TL 116m v 2017
- Operating expenses up by TL 57m v 2017
- Total Loan losses down by TL 13m v 2017
- Loan book up to TL 17.3bn v TL 14.0bn in Dec 2017
- Customers' deposits up to TL 13.5bn v TL 10.6bn in Dec 2017


## Net Profit ( TL million)

| 139 | 96 |  | 117 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 |

Net operating income (TL million)


| TL million | 31.12.18 | 31.12.17 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Operating Income | 631 | 515 |
| Total Operating Expenses | (343) | (286) |
| Total Provision | (162) | (175) |
| Profit Before Tax | 126 | 54 |
| Tax Expenses | (9) | (5) |
| Net Profit* | 117 | 49 |
| Balance Sheet |  |  |
| TL million | 31.12.18 | 31.12.17 |
| Assets |  |  |
| Cash and Balanceswith Cetral Bank | 2,212 | 2,282 |
| Due from banks | 1,436 | 701 |
| Loans and advances to customers | 17,344 | 14,060 |
| Total Investments | 3,477 | 2,519 |
| Other Assets | 985 | 1,086 |
| Total Assets | 25,454 | 20,648 |
| Liabilities \& Equity |  |  |
| Due to banks | 150 | 1,137 |
| Customers' deposit | 13,465 | 10,684 |
| Other borrowed funds | 9,318 | 6,471 |
| Other Liabilities | 1,201 | 719 |
| Shareholders Equity | 1,703 | 1,637 |
| Total Liabilities and Equity | 25,837 | 20,648 |

* Net Profit excludes TL 94m from MTM on AT1 capital that is eliminated on consolidation.

[^1]
## Associates' Performance - Full year ended 31 December 2018

## National Bank of Oman (NBO)

NBO Performance (OMR million)

- Net profit after tax at OMR 51m, up by 16\% from OMR 44m in 2017
- Net operating income OMR 129m, down 2\% from OMR 132m in 2017
- Net interest income down 5\% to OMR 90m
- Non-interest income increased 6\% to OMR 36.6m
- Net provisions OMR 7.4m, down by OMR 9m from OMR 16.4m in 2017
- Loan portfolio Increased by 5.7\% at OMR 2.8bn v 2017
- Customers' deposits remained stable at OMR 2.5bn v 2017



## United Arab Bank (UAB)

- UAB is accounted for as an asset held for sale. Equity accounting treatment ceased at Q3 2017.
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## Strategic intent

1 Maintain a minimum CET1 range of $11.0 \%$ to $11.5 \%$
2) De-risk legacy assets, diversify the portfolio and proactively exit high risk names

3 Reshape and diversify our loan book

4 Costs broadly held flat until CB moves back into alignment with the market average

5 Focus on client experience as a key differentiator

6 Deepen our digital leadership through end-to-end process automation

7 'One Team - One Bank' culture

8 Market leader for compliance and good governance
A region-wide 'Alliance of banks' with closer integration of risk protocols and business strategy for sustainable earnings

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## Thank you


[^0]:    The Commercial Bank (P.S.Q.C.) - For the full year ended 31 December 2018- (Investor Presentation)

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